

# Applied Time-Series Econometrics

## Homework 1

Due to Monday 10<sup>th</sup> of February at 16h

### Exercise 1

Given the AR(2) process  $y_t = 1 + 1.3y_{t-1} - 0.4y_{t-2} + u_t, t \in \mathbb{Z}$ , with  $u_t \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

- Is  $y_t$  stationary?
- Determine  $E[y_t]$  and the auto-covariance structure. Is the process covariance-stationary?
- Simulate the IRF in the computer and report the graph
- Simulate one series of this process for  $T=500$  and plot the sample autocorrelation ( $\rho_j = \gamma_j/\gamma_0$ ) and the sample partial autocorrelation. How does it compare with the theoretical ones? Are they equal? Why?

### Exercise 2

Given the MA(2) process  $y_t = 1 + u_t - 1.3u_{t-1} + 0.4u_{t-2}, t \in \mathbb{Z}$ , with  $u_t \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

- Is  $y_t$  invertible?
- Determine  $E[y_t]$  and the auto-covariance structure. Is the process covariance-stationary?
- Simulate the IRF in the computer and report the graph
- Simulate one series of this process for  $T=500$  and plot the sample autocorrelation and the sample partial autocorrelation. How does it compare with the theoretical ones? Are they equal? Why?

### Exercise 3

From Fred, download monthly data on unemployment rate from 1950 to 2015.

- Plot the autocorrelation function and the partial autocorrelation for 24 lags for the first part of the data. Include reference lines for the values  $\pm 2/\sqrt{T}$
- What is the model  $ARMA(p, q)$  which best fits the data? Suggest values for  $p$  and/or  $q$ .